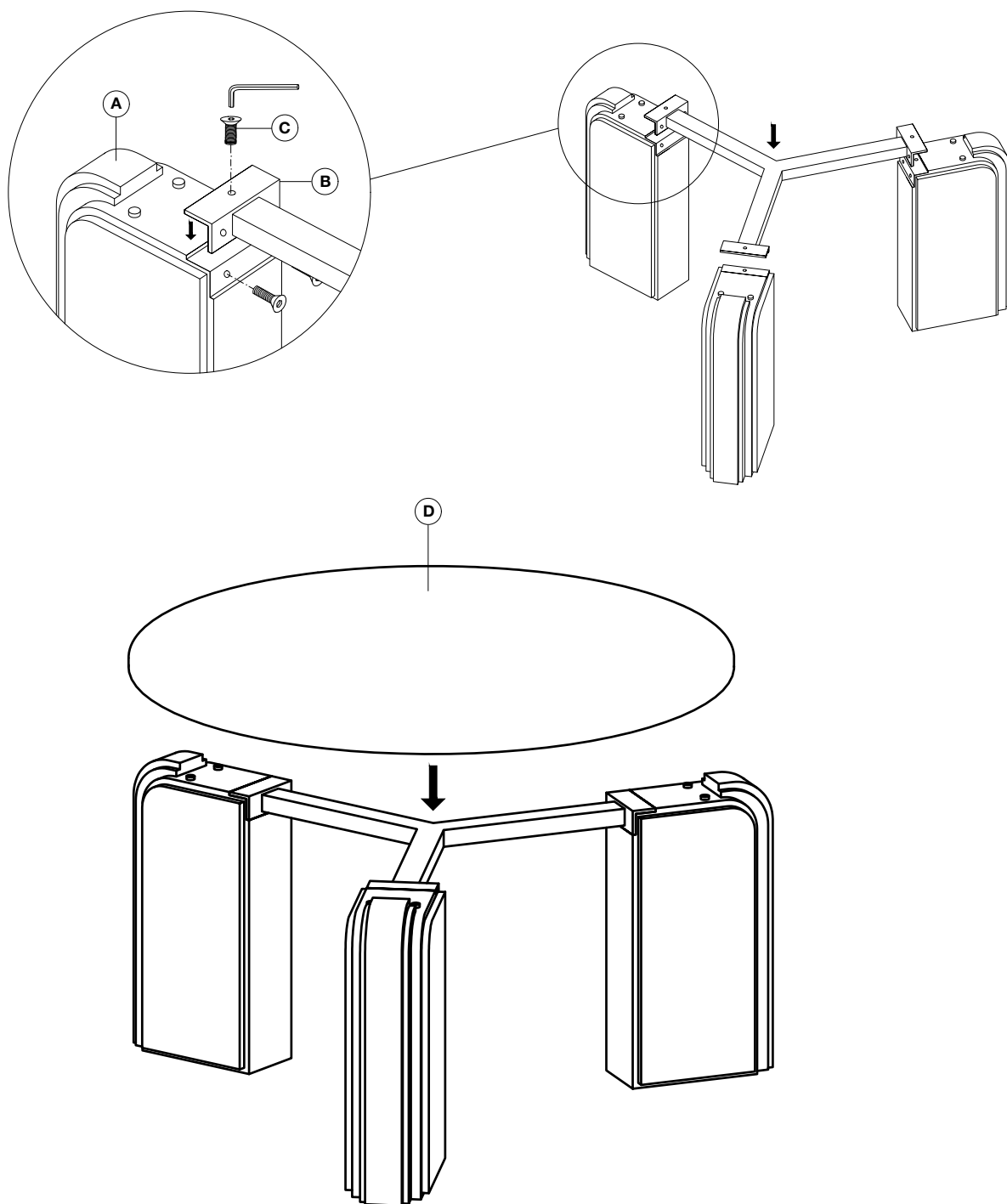


118217 Coffee Table Albion



1.